#### Global Industrial Outlook

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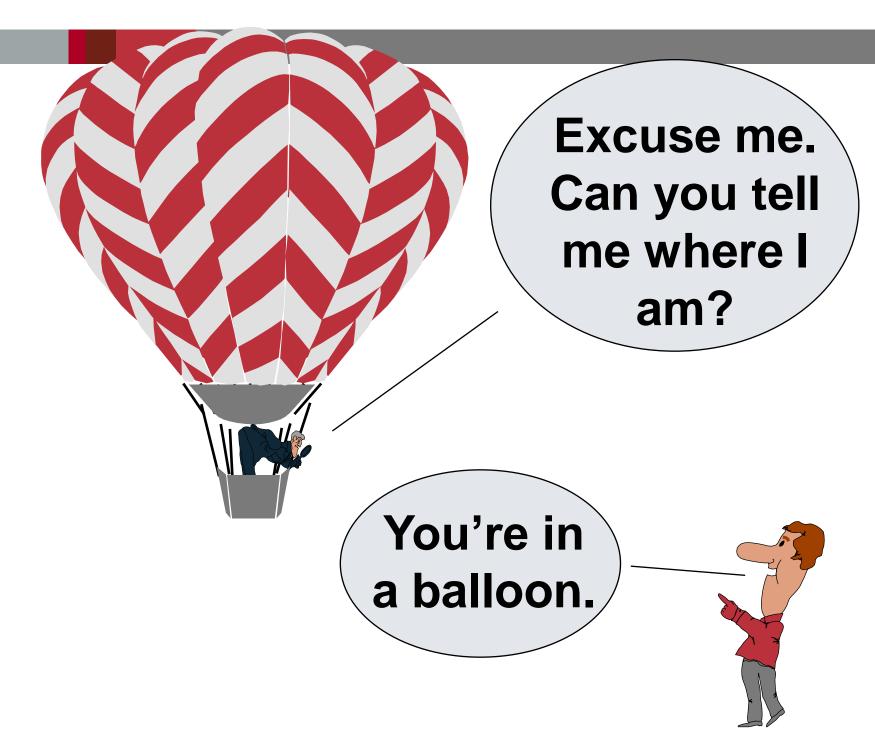


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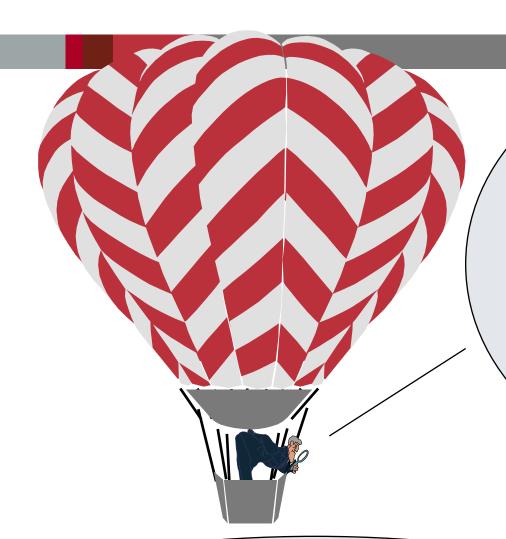
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You must be a economist. Your answer is perfectly correct and totally useless.

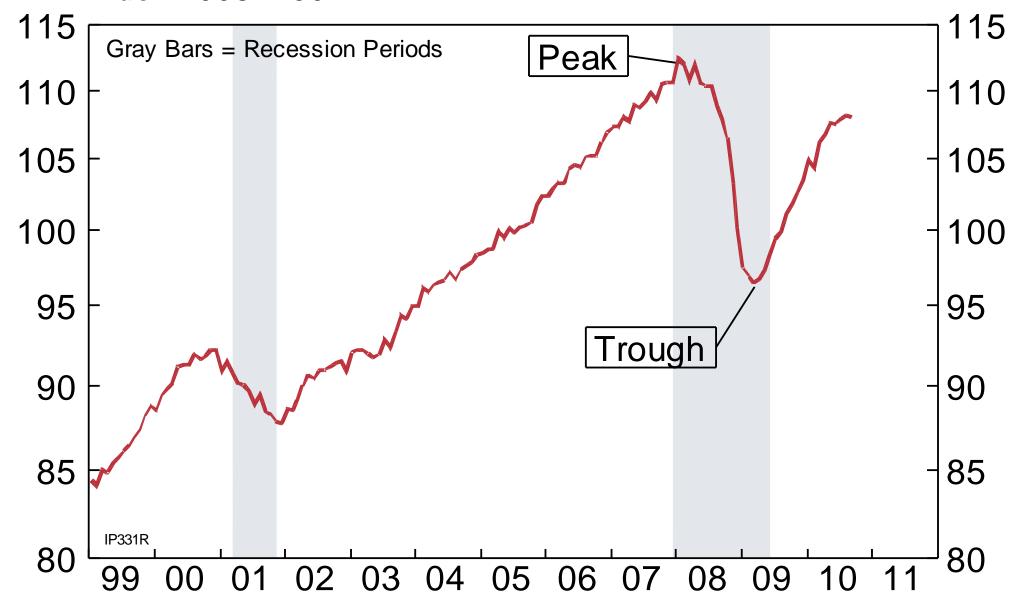
You must be a manager. You have a great view, but don't know where you are.





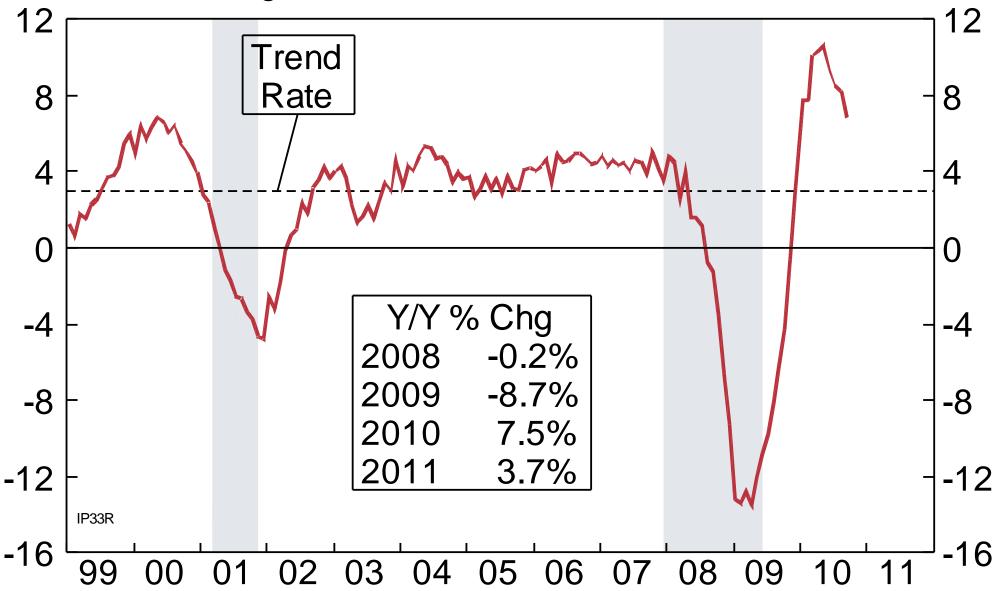
#### **Industrial Production - World**

Index 2005=100



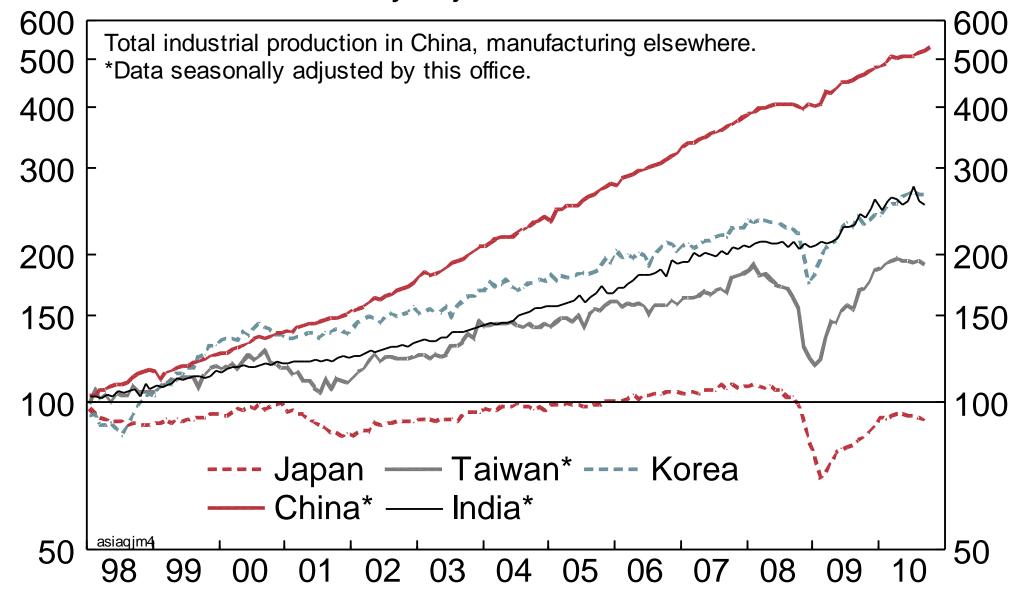
# Industrial Production, Mfg - World

Rate of Change Yr/Yr



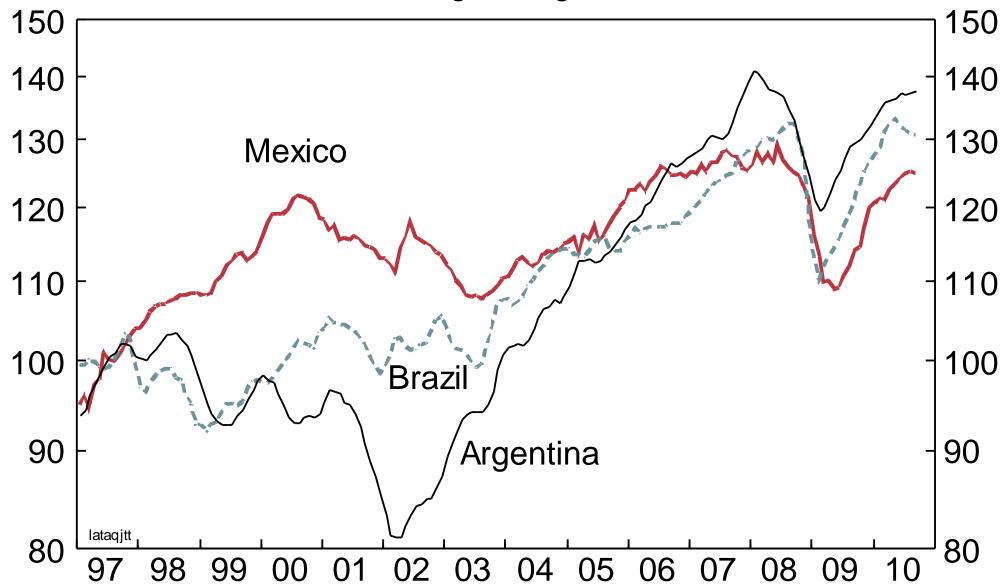
#### **Industrial Production: Asia**

1997 = 100, Seasonally Adjusted



# **Industrial Production, Latin America**

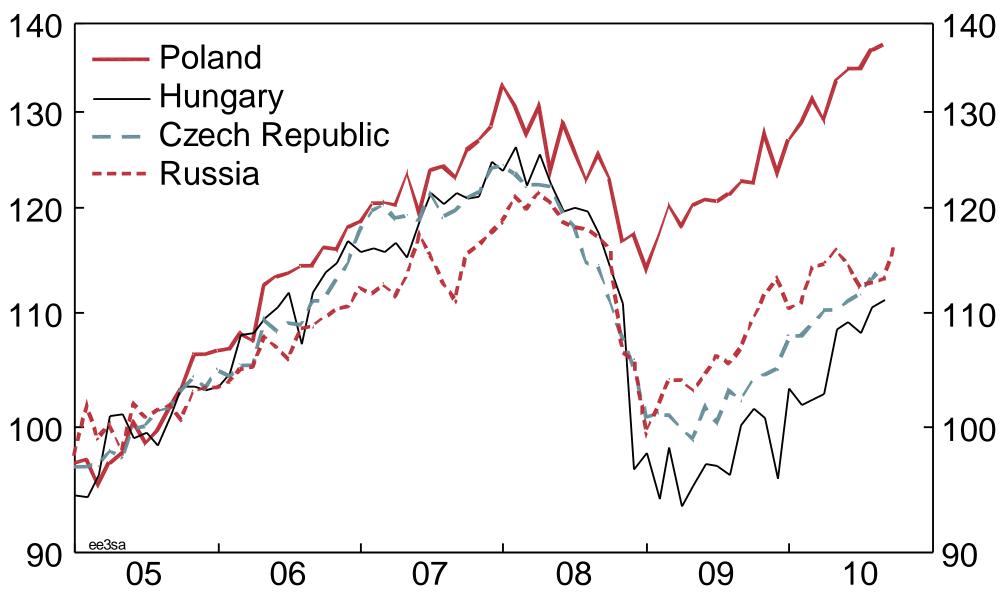
1997 = 100, 3-Month Moving Averages





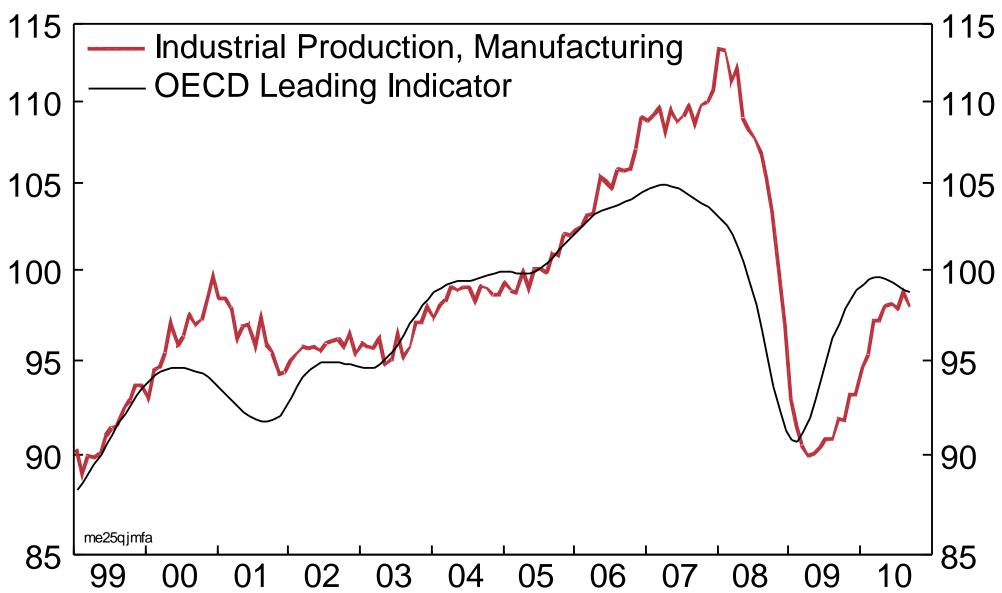
# Industrial Production: Central Europe & Russia

2005 = 100



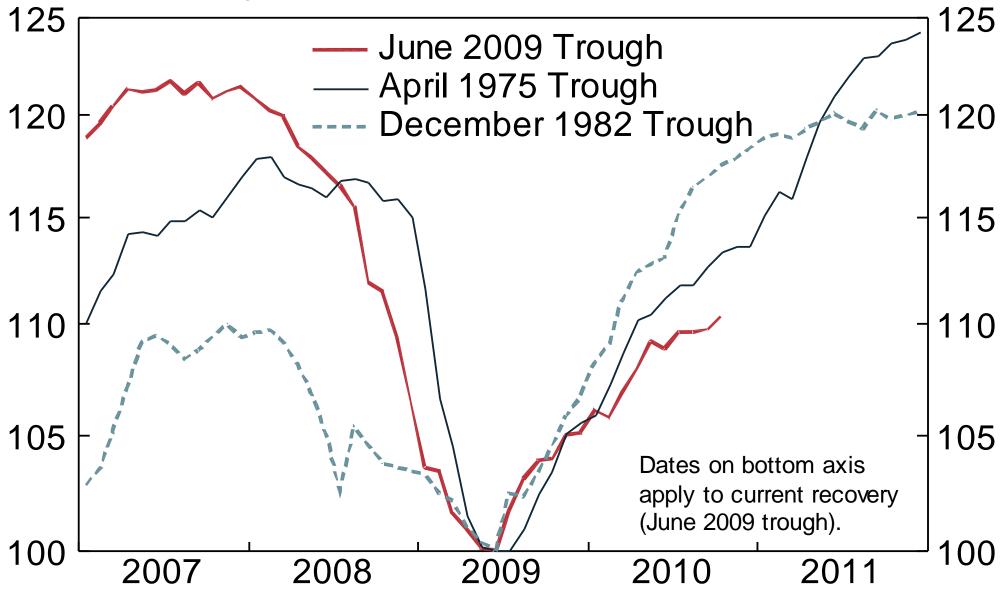
#### Industrial Production: European Union

2005 = 100



# **US Industrial Production: Manufacturing**

 $Cycle\ Trough = 100$ 





# Multi-speed recovery from synchronous global recession has slowed.

#### Regions have recovered at very different rates.

- •Recovery (in industrial production) is complete in developing Asia, Brazil, Poland.
- Recovery has been slow in most of Europe.
- North America and Japan lie somewhere in between.

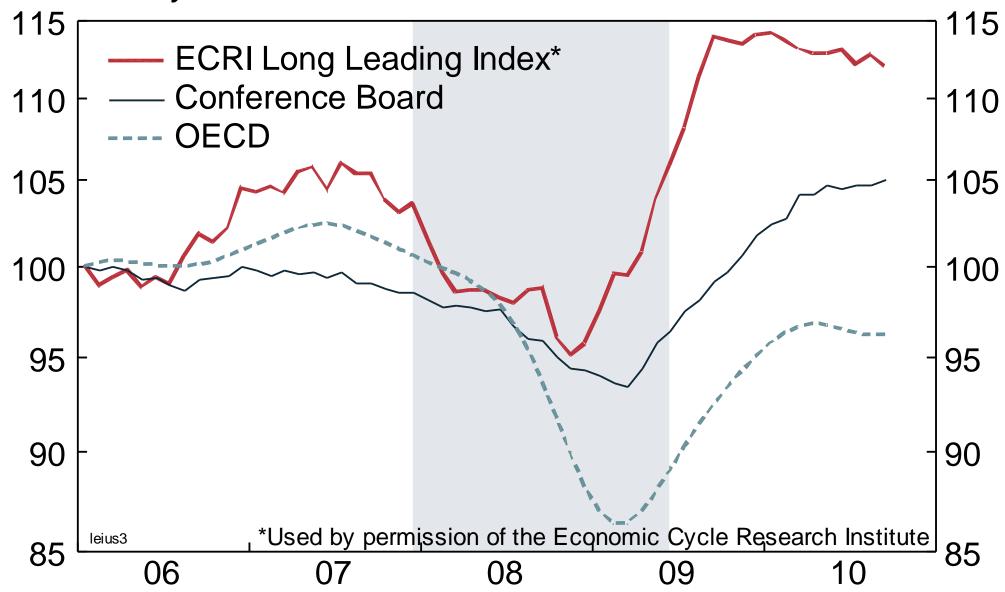
#### Growth has slowed.

- •Countries that recovered first (China, India, Taiwan, Brazil) have slowed the most.
- •Europe continues to grow, but growth is uneven and at risk.
- Recovery in US manufacturing has slowed significantly since May.



# **US Composite Leading Indexes**

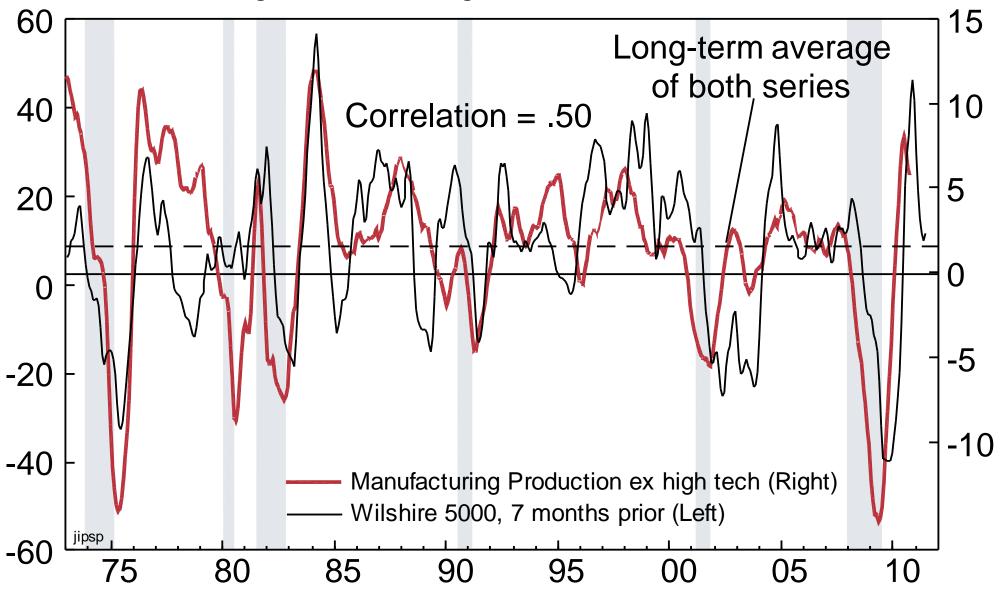
January 2006 = 100





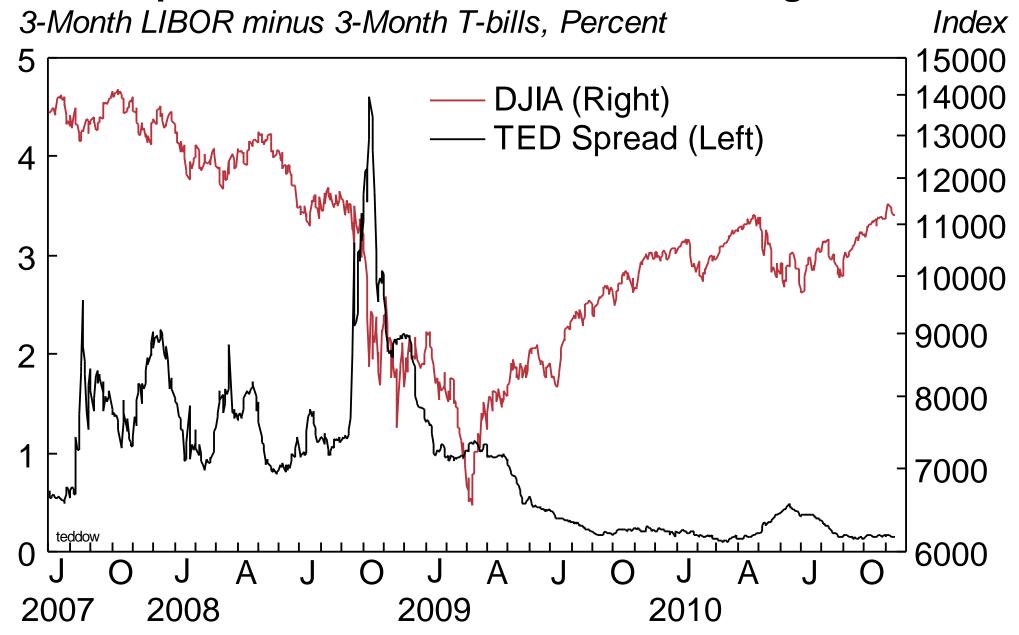
## **US Manufacturing Production & Stock Prices**

Percent Change from Year Ago, Smoothed





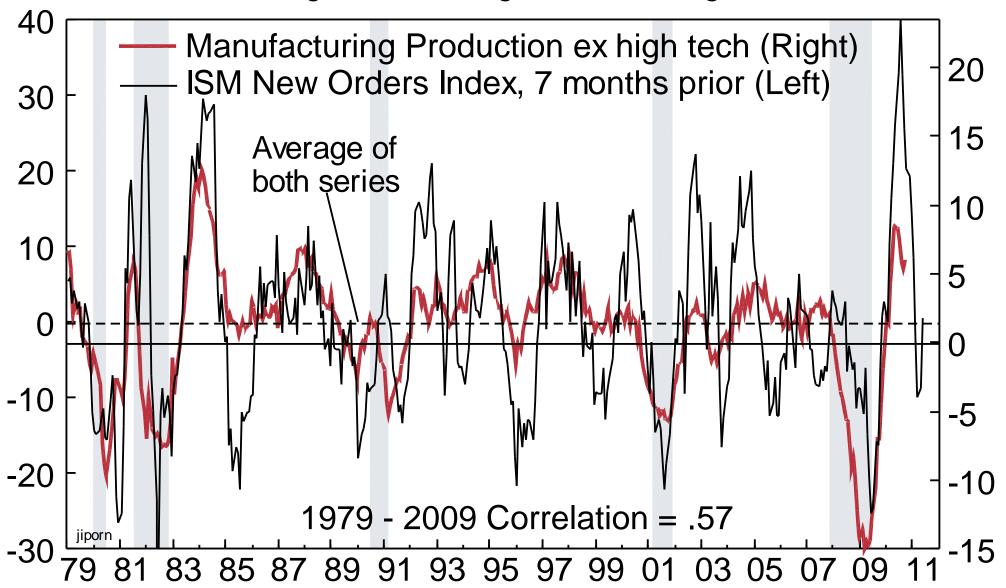
### **TED Spread & Dow-Jones Industrial Average**





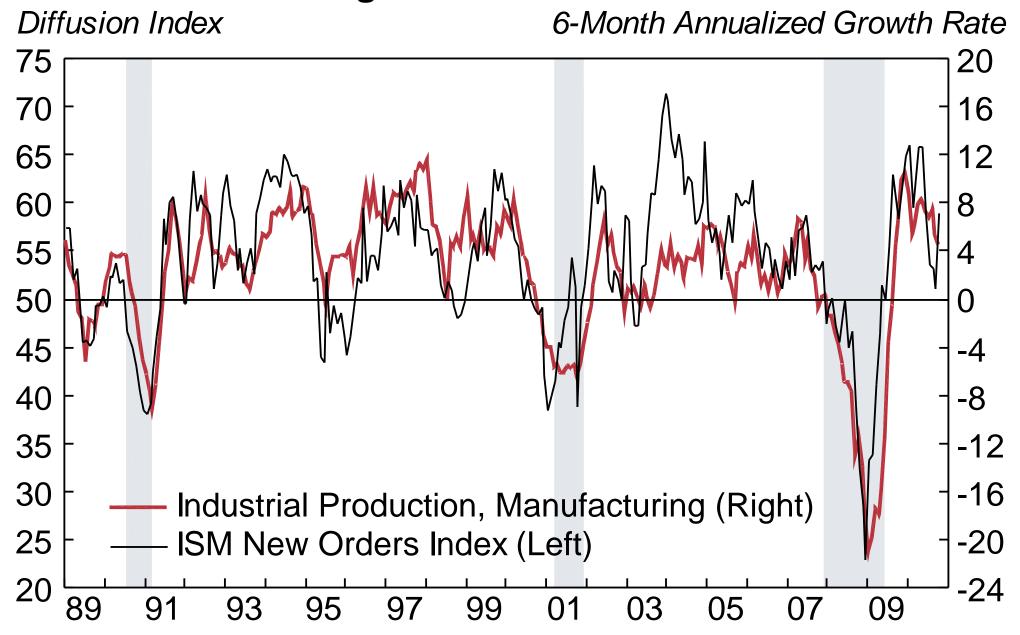
#### **US Manufacturing Production & Orders**

Percent/Percentage Point Change from Year Ago





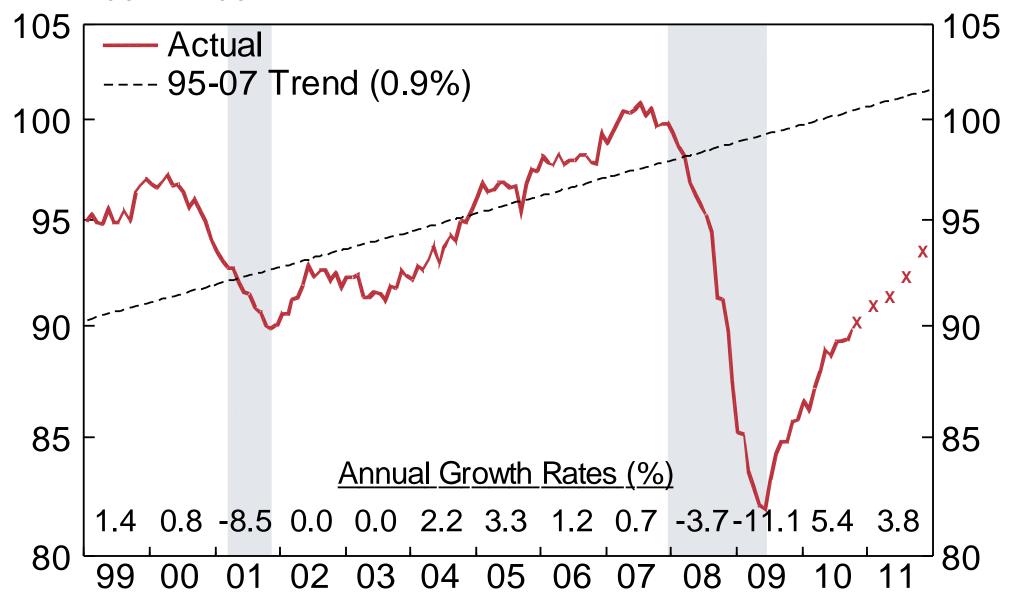
## **US Manufacturing Production & ISM New Orders Index**





# **US Manufacturing Production ex High-Tech Sectors**

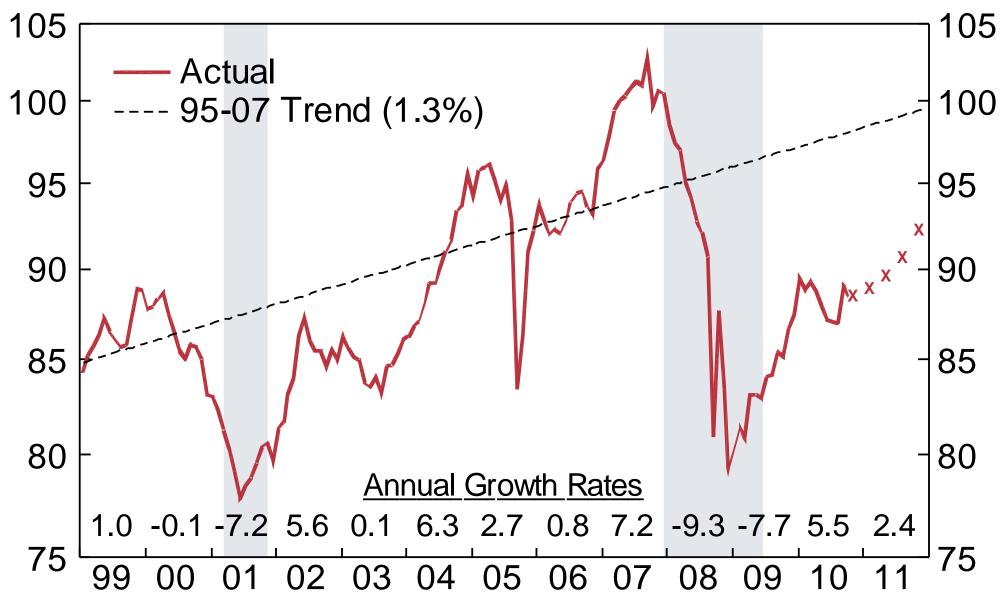
2007 = 100





### **US Industrial Production, Chemicals ex Pharma**

2007 = 100



chemexpharm



# Manufacturing recovery has slowed

Stronger-than-expected early recovery was driven by inventory cycle.

Recovery likely in "pause" through end of 2010.

Inventory "bullwhip effect" could even cause production to decline in some industries.

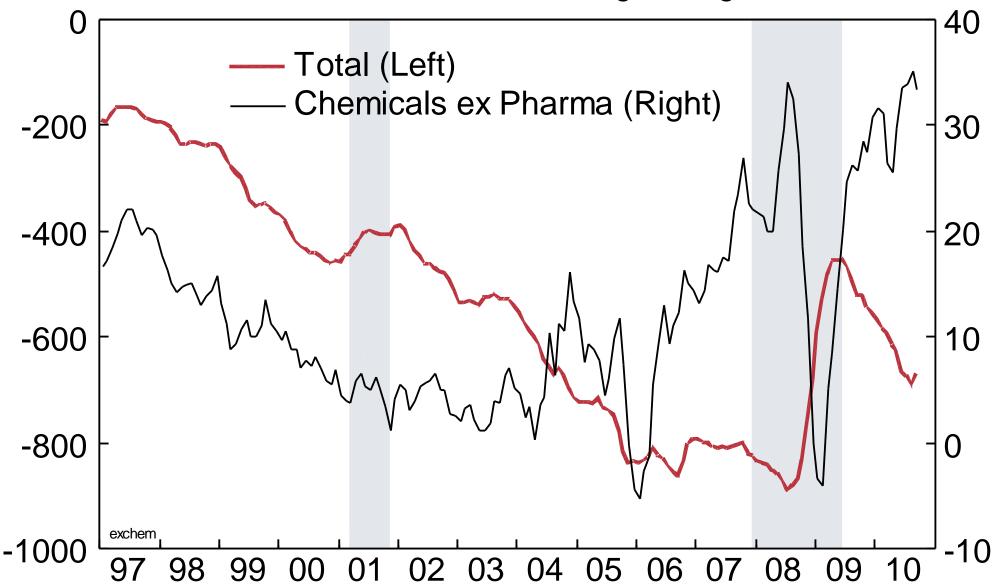
#### Manufacturing likely to reaccelerate by mid-2011.

- Longest leading indicator has turned up.
- Motor vehicle sales are well below "scrappage."
- Inventories are still lean in some places.
- ISM New Orders Index up strongly in October.



#### **US Merchandise Trade Balance**

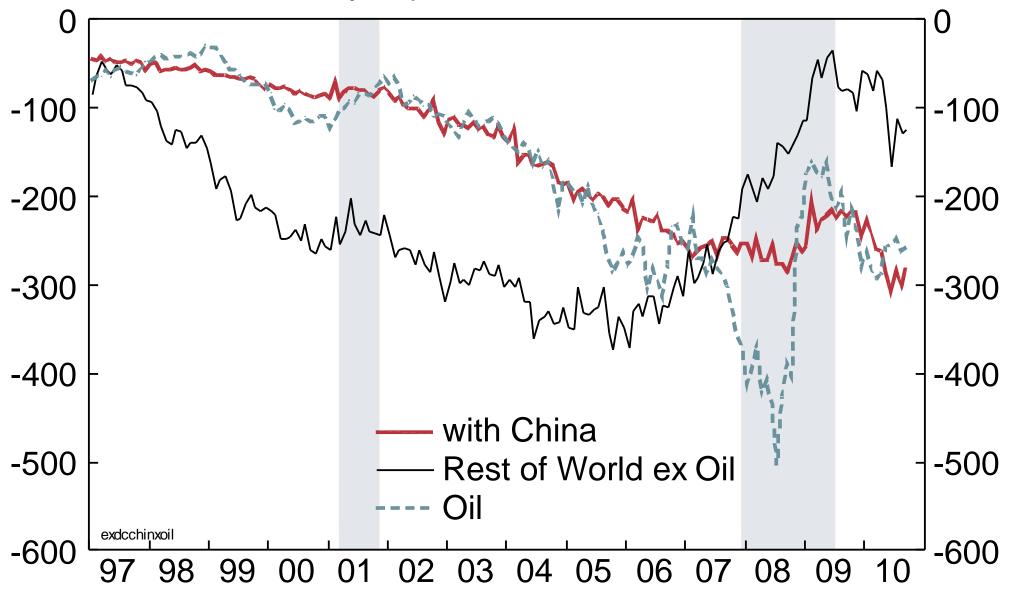
Billion \$, Annual Rate, 3-Month Moving Average





#### **US Merchandise Trade Balance**

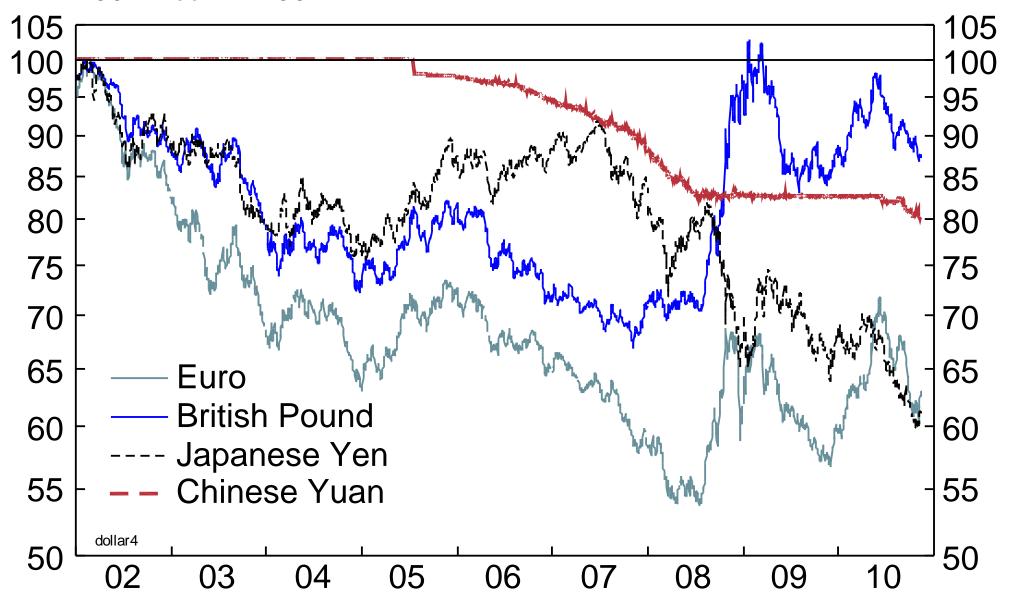
Billion \$, Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate





### Value of US Dollar vs Major Currencies

 $2002 \ Peak = 100$ 





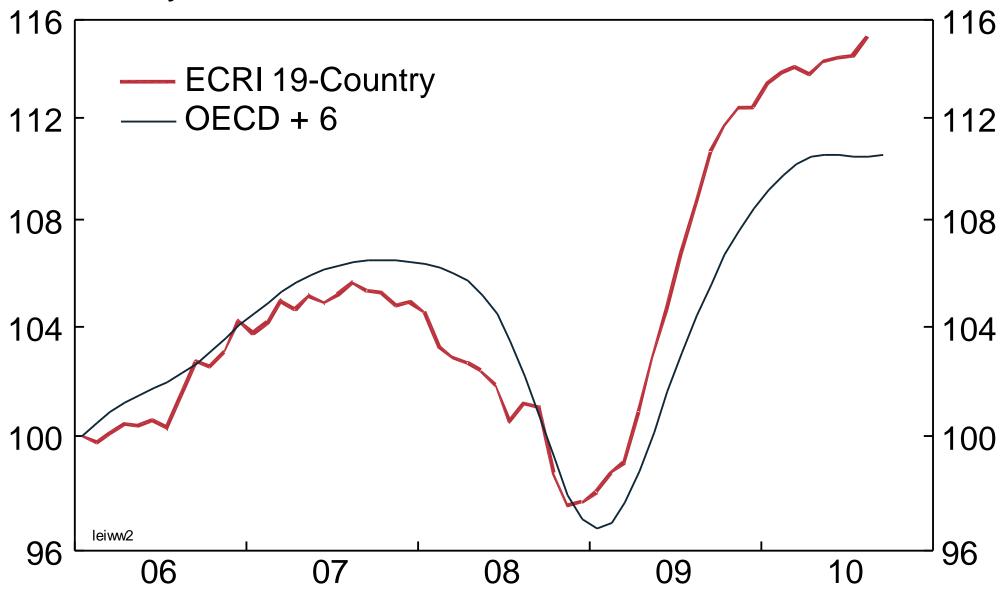
Forecasting exchange rates has a success rate no better than that of forecasting the outcome of a coin toss.

-- Alan GreenspanNovember 19, 2004



# **Global Composite Leading Indexes**

January 2006 = 100



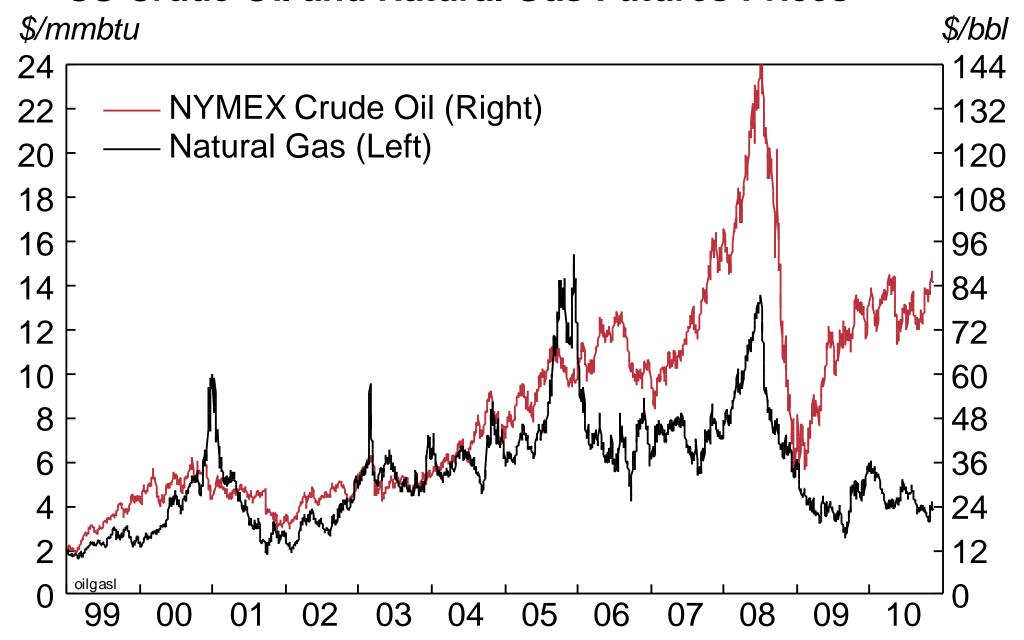
# Real GDP

(Annual % Change)

		2008	2009	2010	<u>2011</u>
World		1.6	-2.0	3.8	3.2
N. America		0.0	-2.6	2.8	2.9
W. Europe		0.2	-4.1	1.8	1.5
C. & E. Euro	pe	4.0	-5.3	3.9	4.0
Asia		3.0	1.1	6.5	4.6
Japan		-1.2	-5.3	3.5	0.7
China		9.6	9.1	10.1	8.8
Latin America	a	3.9	-2.1	5.3	4.1
M. East & Af	rica	5.4	1.4	4.5	5.3

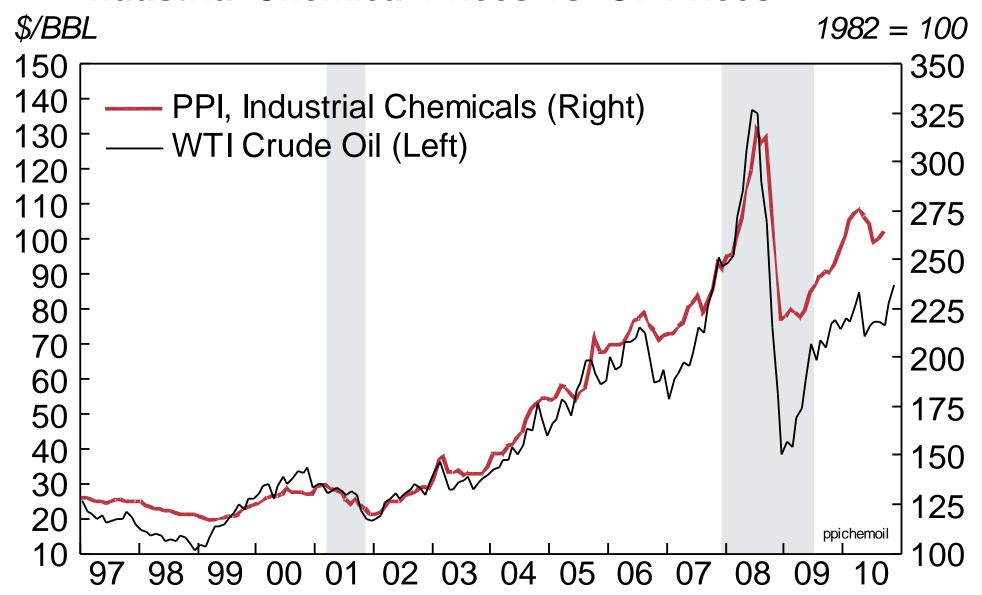


## **US Crude Oil and Natural Gas Futures Prices**





#### **Industrial Chemical Prices vs. Oil Prices**





#### **Conclusions**

#### Global growth has slowed.

#### Leading indicators suggest slowdown continues near-term.

- Leading indexes have flattened in US & China.
- Indexes have turned down in most of Europe; also negative in Japan.

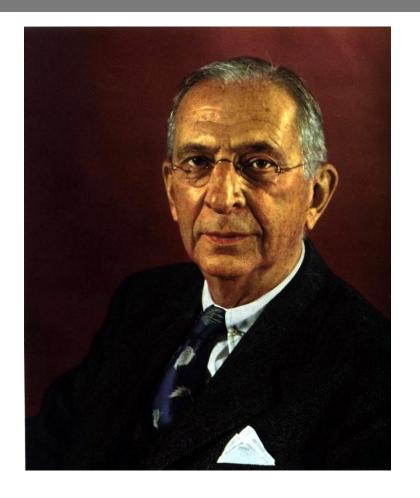
#### "Pause that Refreshes" or "Slowing to Stall Speed"?

- Initially, very hard to distinguish between the two.
- Reacceleration in Korea, ECRI FRDI suggest pause more likely than recession.
- Good October PMI reports in US and China suggest reacceleration.

#### **Key messages:**

- Another recession is not in our forecast, but risk cannot be dismissed.
- Growth is likely to reaccelerate in 2011.
- Even if sequential growth reaccelerates, yoy growth will slow in 2011H1.





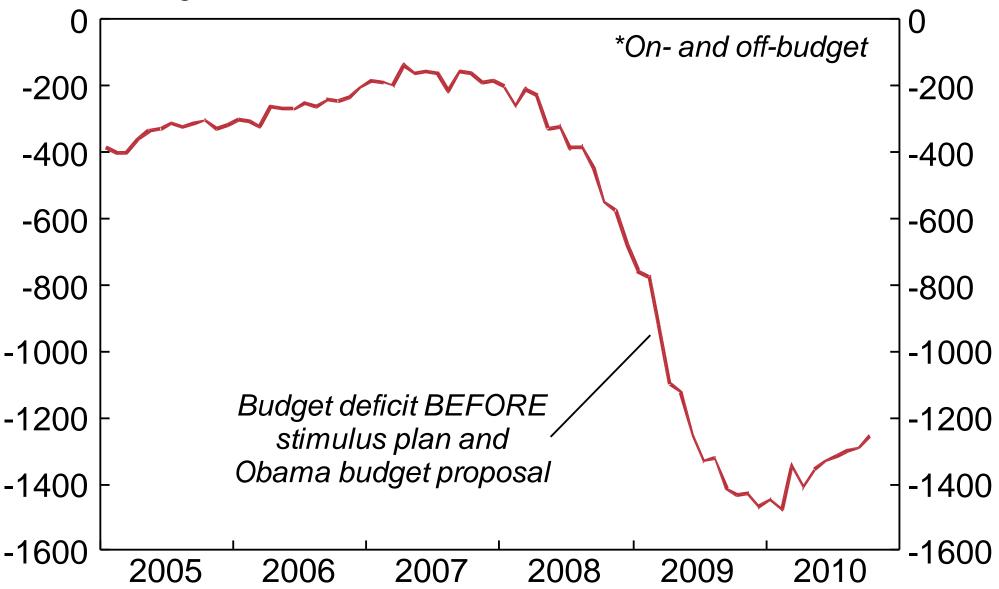
"Uncertainty rules the tax situation, the labor situation, the monetary situation, and practically every legal condition under which industry must operate."

--Lammot du Pont II, 1937



## **US Federal Budget Surplus/Deficit\***

Rolling 12-month total, Billion \$

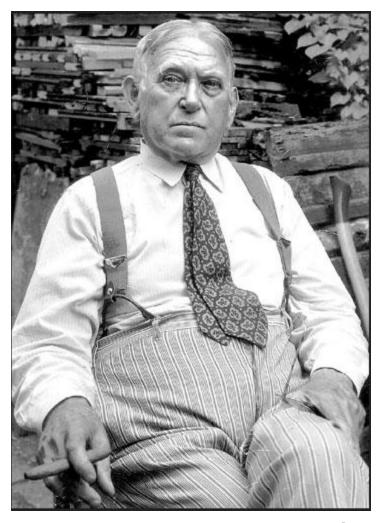




# You know a recession is over when Congress finally passes a stimulus bill.

-- Anonymous

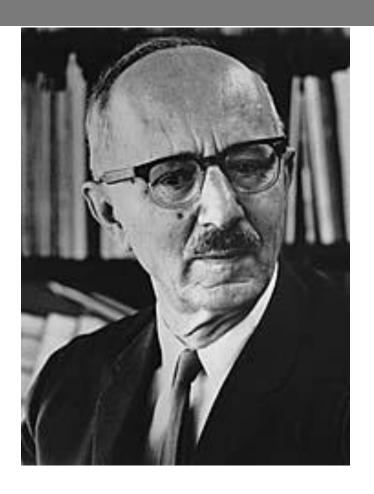




"Every election is a sort of advance auction sale of stolen goods."

--H. L. Mencken, 1880-1956





"Public expenditures are made for the primary benefit of the middle classes, and financed with taxes which are borne in considerable part by the poor and the rich."

-- Aaron Director, 1901-2004





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